

# UPPER GRAND DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD

## Bullying Prevention Plan & Safe, Equitable and Inclusive School Strategy

*(To be reviewed and posted to school website in September of each year)*

SCHOOL: ECOLE HARRIS MILL PUBLIC SCHOOL

DATE: SEPTEMBER 28, 2023

Everyone at our school is committed to making our school a safe, inclusive and equitable environment for all. We treat each other with respect and we will refuse to tolerate inequities in any form at our school. We know that a “whole-school” approach where all stakeholders are involved in supporting our students helps create and maintain a positive school climate.

## Definition of Bullying

“Bullying” means aggressive and typically repeated behaviour by a pupil where,

1. The behaviour is intended by the pupil to have the effect of, or the pupil ought to know that the behaviour would be likely to have the effect of,
  - causing harm, fear or distress to another individual, including physical, psychological, social or academic harm, harm to the individual’s reputation or harm to the individual’s property, or
  - creating a negative environment at a school for another individual, and
2. The behaviour occurs in a context where there is a real or perceived power imbalance between the pupil and the individual based on factors such as size, strength, age, intelligence, peer group power, economic status, social status, religion, ethnic origin, sexual orientation, family circumstances, gender,

gender identity, gender expression, race, disability or the receipt of special education; (intimidation)

Bullying takes different forms of contexts with age. It can be physical, verbal, social/emotional or through electronic means (cyber-bullying). Bystanders contribute to bullying by doing nothing to prevent it or become actively involved in supporting it.

## “Cyberbullying” includes electronic communication that:

- Is used to upset, threaten or embarrass another person.
- Uses email, cell phones, text messages and social media sites to threaten, harass, embarrass, socially exclude or damage reputations and friendships.
- includes put downs, insults and can also involve spreading rumours, sharing private information, photos or videos or threatening to harm someone.

## Examples of Bullying

- PHYSICAL AGGRESSION: e.g., hitting, pushing, stealing, damaging property
- VERBAL AGGRESSION: e.g., insults, threats, taunting someone in a hurtful way, name calling, making sexist, racist or homophobic comments
- SOCIAL OR RELATIONAL AGGRESSION: e.g., spreading rumours about someone, excluding someone, gossiping
- ELECTRONIC (Cyberbullying): e.g., spreading rumours and/or hurtful comments through the use of email, cell phones (texts) and on social media.

## Safe Schools Committee

School Administrator: C. Guyitt

Equity Rep: M. Brodie

Teacher(s): T. Archbold

Student Reps: M.L., C.K., S.M., B.M.

Parent: R. Jenkins

Community Partner: A. Hunter-Anthony

The role of this committee should include but is not limited to the following:

- Develop and annually review the School Bullying Prevention Plan
- Implement and analyze data from the School Climate Survey (WHY – Wellness Health of Youth Survey) (every two years)
- Identify and implement bullying prevention and intervention programs that address the needs of the school
- Identify relationship building and community building programs relevant to the needs of the school
- Assist with training and awareness raising strategies for staff, students and parents/ guardians
- Communicate bullying prevention and intervention strategies and reporting procedures to the school community

## **School Monitoring and Review Process**

This Bullying Prevention and Inclusive School Plan was developed or reviewed by our Safe School Committee: The week of September 22 to 29th, 2023

Our most recent school climate survey was or will be conducted on: Spring 2022

88% of students, N/A of parents, and N/A of staff completed our most recent school climate survey.

Data from our most recent climate survey indicated that:

- 98.6% of students feel very safe at school.

- 48.5% of students identified that they have been bullied at school or on the bus in the past year.
- 60% of students indicated that they told an adult about bullying that had occurred.

## **Training Strategies for Staff and Members of the School Community**

Members of our school community will receive Bullying Prevention and Equity & Inclusive training through:

- Board professional development workshops
- Online training for new employees
- Staff meetings
- Provision of professional development materials and resources

## **Parents/Community Communication and Outreach Strategies**

We will communicate our Bullying Prevention and Equity & Inclusive strategies and initiatives by:

- Including information inserts in our school newsletters and other in-house publications
- Sharing information during school assemblies and announcements
- Sharing information through bulletin board postings
- Sharing information at School Council and other parent meetings
- Sharing information at staff meetings
- Integrating Bullying Prevention and Equity & Inclusion into classroom instructions

- Posting our Bullying Prevention Plan and Safe, Equitable and Inclusive Schools strategy on our school website
- Informing parents and school volunteers of our procedures for reporting incidents of bullying and inequity
- Assisting parents build awareness and knowledge so they may support our school Bullying Prevention and Equity & Inclusive strategies

## **Bullying Prevention and Equity & Inclusive Strategies, Education Programs/Activities**

Note: Our Bullying Prevention and Equity & Inclusive goal(s) are determined after analysis of the results of our school climate survey.

### **School Bullying Prevention and Equity & Inclusive Goals(s):**

1. Teach students to identify when bullying is occurring
2. Students identify safe adults in the building and build connections
3. Promote student and staff well being and positive behaviour through a year long robust, school wide character education program and equity program
4. Continue school wide use of UNLEARN poster resource to challenge bias and promote open dialogue
5. Invite and involve community partners and initiative as appropriate (special guest, indigenous knowledge keepers)
6. Help the Grade 5s transition to their new school for Grade 6

## Bullying Prevention and Equity & Inclusive, Education Programs and Activities:

Our school currently implements or will implement the following bullying prevention and equity & inclusive education programs and activities that focus on developing healthy relationships and provide leadership opportunities for our students:

1. Acknowledge bully prevention days/weeks
2. Regular assemblies with character education focus
3. Equity Walk for self assessment and goal setting
4. Acknowledge diversity and equity (using the unlearn resource)
5. Opportunities for students to connect with a variety of educators in the school
6. Wednesday Anti-Bullying Announcements

## Bullying Prevention and Equity & Inclusive

### Responsibilities

#### Staff:

- Closely supervise students in all areas of the school and school grounds
- Watch for signs of bullying and stopping it when it happens
- Respond quickly and sensitively to bullying reports (Affirm, Ask, Assess, Act)
- Label actions and behaviours associated with bullying
- Assign consequences for bullying
- Teach students our procedures for reporting incidents of bullying
- Provide a safe environment for students who report bullying (protection from retaliation)
- Treat others respectfully
- Help students identify the difference between bullying and conflict
- Work with students who are bullying to find alternative ideas/ways of expressing themselves
- Connect students who are bullying with programs who do that
- Model positive ways of getting along with others

- Help all students learn strategies to answer the questions: Is it rude? Is it mean? Is it bullying?

## Students:

- Treat each other respectfully
- Refuse to bully others
- Refuse to let others be bullied
- Refuse to watch, laugh or join in when someone is being bullied
- Include those who are often left out
- Report bullying to an adult
- Be kind
- "Walk, Talk, Tell"
- Ask the questions when working through a problem: Is it rude? Is it mean? Is it bullying?

## Parents/Guardians:

- Model positive ways of getting along with others
- Help their child find ways to express their emotions that does not involve hurting others physically or emotionally
- Teach problem solving skills
- Inform school staff if their child tells them about a bullying incident
- Support the schools bullying-prevention efforts
- Help their child understand the value of accepting and celebrating individual differences
- Be alert to signs their child is being bullied or may be bullying others
- Help their child(ren) learn strategies to answer the questions: Is it rude? Is it mean? Is it bullying?

## Intervention Strategies

Our staff will use the following process when bullying is reported:

Acknowledge the Incident / Affirm

- "You were right to report/get help from an adult."
- "I'm glad you asked for help with this."

#### Gather Information / Ask Questions

- "Tell me more about what happened."
- "Has this happened before?"
- "Did anyone try to help you?"
- "Are you telling me this is to get someone in trouble or to keep someone safe?"

#### Assess Safety / Make a Plan

- Determine what the student needs to feel safe now
- What can the student do if the bullying continues
- What steps need to be taken to limit the possibility of retaliation for the person reporting the bullying
- Who the student will tell if there is another incident

#### Act / Follow-up

- Determine "next step" or refer the student to an administrator
- Tell them what will happen next
- Check with the student to determine the success of the intervention

## Reporting Incidents of Bullying

Students, parents, school staff and volunteers may use the following methods to report incidents of bullying as appropriate:

- Safe Schools Incident Reporting (online)
- On-line Bullying Reporting Tool
- Tell an adult in the building (phone, in person, email etc.)
- Parent / Teacher interviews
- Make an appointment to meet with school staff



When responding to a bullying incident, our school staff uses a progressive discipline approach. Use of Progressive Discipline supports a safe, inclusive and accepting learning and teaching environment in which every student can reach his or her full potential. Strategies may range from early intervention to more intensive intervention in cases of persistent bullying, with possible referral to board support personnel, community or social service agencies.

These may include but are not limited to:

- character development strategies and programs;
- providing students with the opportunity to learn life skills such as conflict resolution, anger management and communication skills;
- collaborative problem solving;
- utilizing models based on the concepts of peer mediation;
- documenting incidents requiring disciplinary measures;
- use of progressive discipline;
- consideration of mitigating factors;
- ensuring that contact is made with the parent(s)/guardian(s) of students, under the age of 18, early in the disciplinary process and involving them in a plan to improve the behavior;
- CYC support
- referral to outside agencies (e.g., CMHA, DCAFS)
- restorative justice practices (e.g., written or verbal apology, community service)